

THE 10TH ANNUAL

# AP® Report to the Nation

STATE SUPPLEMENT FEBRUARY 11, 2014



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#### **About This Report**

This report provides educators and policymakers with information they can use to celebrate their successes, understand their unique challenges, and set meaningful goals to increase opportunity for all students. It's important to note that while AP® Exams are valid measures of students' content mastery of college-level studies in specific academic disciplines, AP results should never be used as the sole measure for gauging educational excellence and equity.

Because reliable demographic data for nonpublic schools are not available for all states, this report represents public school students only. Additionally, this report looks at students' entire experience with AP—tracking exams taken by graduates throughout their high school careers—as opposed to reporting exam results from a particular calendar year.

Additional data are available at apreport.collegeboard.org.

Note: Throughout this report, public high school graduates represent projections supplied in *Knocking at the College Door* (Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 2012).

The redesigned courses, Biology, Latin, and Spanish Literature and Culture, began in fall 2012, and the first AP Exam based on those redesigned courses was administered in May 2013. As a result, the data in this report reflect a blend of the old and redesigned exam results.

Tennessee has made progress in recent years in improving student access and supporting student performance in AP®. Just as we do in the national report, we wanted to take an opportunity to applaud your efforts and offer additional strategies for your consideration.



#### **Current Picture**

Congratulations. You are already using these strategies to build a robust AP Program. You:

- ✓ Include AP on the state school report card.
- Celebrate the 5 districts that have earned a spot on the AP Honor Roll through their hard work and dedication to increasing participation and success in AP, particularly for underrepresented students. See page 5 for more details.
- Invest in a two-year AP pilot to fund AP Exams in certain high schools to ascertain if state funding impacts student participation and performance in AP.
- Encourage your educators to participate in the development of AP, such as by becoming AP Exam Readers or participating in course and exam development committees. See page 5 for more details.

### Opportunities

The following strategies have been proven effective. To build an even stronger AP program, you could:

Include AP in the state accountability system. • Establish AP participation and performance indicators. • Set clear, measurable statewide goals toward improvement. ☐ Provide funding for teachers in underserved areas of the state to participate in professional development. ☐ Ensure that public colleges and universities develop AP Exam credit and placement policies based on institutional goals, alignment with corresponding courses, and objective outcomes research. Create opportunities for other schools and districts to learn from your AP Honor Roll winners. Provide targeted assistance and resources to schools serving traditionally underserved populations. For example, funding for materials, supplies, outreach efforts, and tutoring programs. ☐ Clearly communicate how AP fits into state graduation requirements, and share information about funding opportunities that enable students to participate and succeed in AP. Develop policies that allow AP course work and exam scores for sophomores and juniors to substitute for statewide graduation requirements and/or end-of-course assessments. ☐ Provide resources to schools and districts to support

research-based programs that build content knowledge and skills—particularly in literacy and math—to prepare students for

success in AP course work, and in college and careers.



#### Highlights

The following information dives a little deeper into the details of efforts worth celebrating and striving toward.

#### Participation in the Development of AP

2013 Reading participants—Total: **243** 

Tennessee represents 2.1% of all Readers

• AP High School Teachers: 145

• College and University Faculty: 98

2013 AP Professional Development Leaders—Total: 24

2013 AP Development Committee Members—Total: 7

French Language and Culture Father Ryan High School

German Language and Culture Hume-Fogg Academic Magnet High School
AP Capstone™ Seminar Hume-Fogg Academic Magnet High School

Physics C University of Tennessee
U.S. History University of Tennessee
English Literature and Composition Vanderbilt University
Latin White Station High School

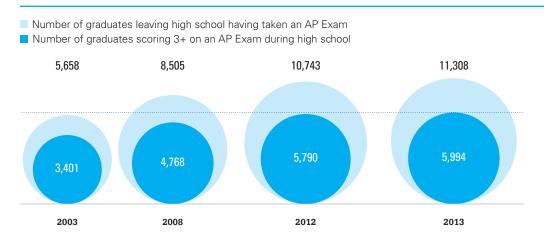
#### The AP Honor Roll

The AP Honor Roll recognizes and honors those outstanding school districts that simultaneously increase access to Advanced Placement® course work while increasing the percentage of students earning scores of 3 or higher on AP Exams. Achieving both of these goals is the ideal scenario for a district's AP program because it indicates that the district is successfully identifying motivated, academically prepared students who are likely to benefit most from rigorous AP course work.

4th Annual Honor Roll Districts in Tennessee: 5

Blount County Schools
Diocese of Memphis
Lincoln County Department of Education
Maryville City School District
McMinn County Schools

### FIGURE 1 Growth in AP® Participation and Success



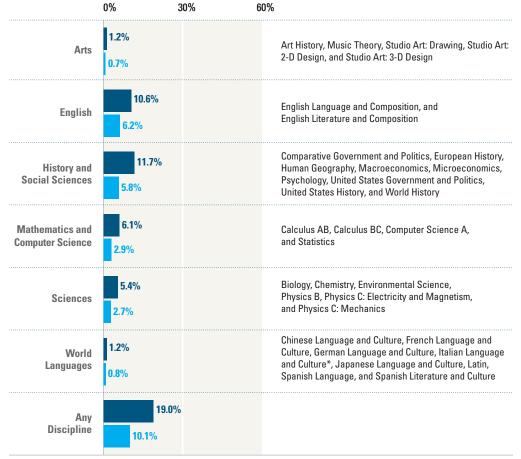
### **More graduates**

are succeeding on AP Exams today than took them in 2003

#### FIGURE 2 Participation in and Success on AP Exams in the Class of 2013

- Percentage of graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- Percentage of graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school

# Percentage of Tennessee Graduating Class 0% 30% 60%



#### Total Number of Graduates: 59,479

## **English**

had the greatest number of students achieving a score of 3 or higher

<sup>\*</sup> AP Italian Language and Culture was discontinued after the 2008-09 school year, and was reinstated in 2011-12.

### FIGURE 3 Score Distributions of AP Exams Taken by the Class of 2013 During High School

Rank	Subject	No. of Exams					% of	Exam S	cores+				
	•		100%	80%	60%	40%	20%	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%
	Spanish Literature and Culture	17					:		23.5			52.9	23.5
	Studio Art: Drawing	219					3.2	15.1		41.6	26.	9 13.2	
	French Language and Culture	120					7.5	11.7		46.7	2	25.8 8.3	
	Chinese Language and Culture	20			:		15	i.0 5.0		35.0	25.0	20.0	:
	German Language and Culture	58		:			8.6	13.8	31	1.0	34.5	12.1	
	Physics C: Mechanics	222	:	:	:	:	15.3	14.9	23.4	20.7	25.	.7	:
	Calculus BC	859					23	.3 7.8	21.1	13.5	34.	3	
	Microeconomics	678					11.7	19.6	21.2	3	2.4 15.0	0	:
	Studio Art: 2-D Design	192			:		7.8	24.5		38.0	21.9 7.8	3	:
	Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism	111					10.8	22.5	23.4	18.9	24.3	Ī	
8	Psychology	1,454					21.5	14.1	20.2	25.3	18.9		
	Latin	75				8.0		32.0	29.	3 20.0	10.7	:	:
1	English Language and Composition	4,455	:	:	:	13.	0	27.3	30	.5 19.	6 9.5	:	:
	Spanish Language	438					26.9	15.1	18.5	20.8	18.7		
3	English Literature and Composition	4,006				11.1	•	31.1	3	2.8 18	1 6.9		
	Comparative Government and Politics	131					25.2	17.6	16.8	20.6	19.8		:
	Computer Science A	138		:			37	7.0 7.2	13.0	24.6	18.1	:	
	Physics B	534					25.7	19.7	26.4	18.7	9.6		
	Music Theory	216				19	.4	26.4	20.8	19.9 1	3.4		
	Studio Art: 3-D Design	24		:		8.3		37.5	:	33.3	20.8	:	
7	European History	1,525					31.9	14.9	3	2.3 13.0	7.9		
	Human Geography	748					30.6	16.8	18.2	20.7 13	3.6		:
4	United States Government and Politics	1,909				19.0		28.9	30	1 12.9	).2		
6	Biology	1,588			:		27.0	22.3	25.2	16.0 9	5		:
10	Chemistry	1,123		:			32.7	17.4	21.5	17.2 11.	2		
5	Calculus AB	1,824	:	:	:		37.2	13.8	17.7	3. <mark>7</mark> 17.	8	:	:
2	United States History	4,311				22.0		29.7	20.9	19.3 8.1			
	Environmental Science	527					31.1	22.4	15.4	24.9 6.3	:		:
	Macroeconomics	691				29	).4	26.0	15.1	<b>22.0</b> 7.5			:
	World History	790				29.	6	27.6	21.3	13.3 8.2			
9	Statistics	1,386					43.4	15.5	17.2	<b>5.2</b> 8.7	:		
	Art History	116		:			45.7	17.2	20.7	2.1 4.3		:	
	Italian Language and Culture*	0		:			:		:	:		:	
	Japanese Language and Culture	3	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:

<sup>+</sup> Due to rounding, percentages do not always add up to 100.0.

Subjects with fewer than five AP  $\operatorname{\mathsf{Exam}}$  takers were omitted from this figure.

<sup>\*</sup> AP Italian Language and Culture was discontinued after the 2008-09 school year, and was reinstated in 2011-12.

# Low Income

#### FIGURE 4 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

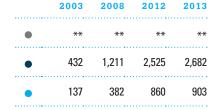
#### The percentage or number of ...

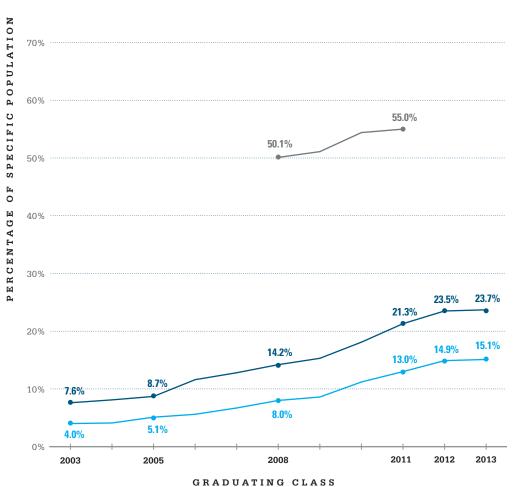
- K-12 students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch\*
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam who are from low-income backgrounds
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school who are from low-income backgrounds

### 5,985

AP Exams were taken by low-income graduates in the class of 2013







<sup>\*</sup>Estimates reflect the percentage of K–12 public school students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics: 2008* (Table 42), *2009* (Table 42), *2010* (Table 44), *2011* (Table 45), and *2012* (Table 46).

<sup>\*\*</sup>The numbers of students in the graduating classes who are eligible for free or reduced-price lunch are not available.

# Black/African American

#### FIGURE 5 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

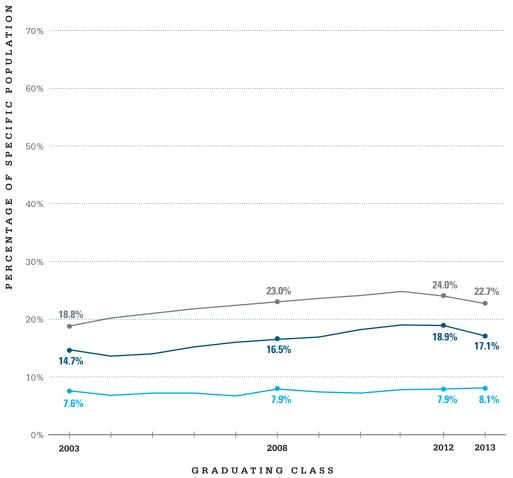
- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are black/African American

1,932

black/African American graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



	2003	2008	2012	
•	8,309	13,207	14,532	13,524
•	830	1,401	2,026	1,932
•	260	378	459	488



# Hispanic/Latino

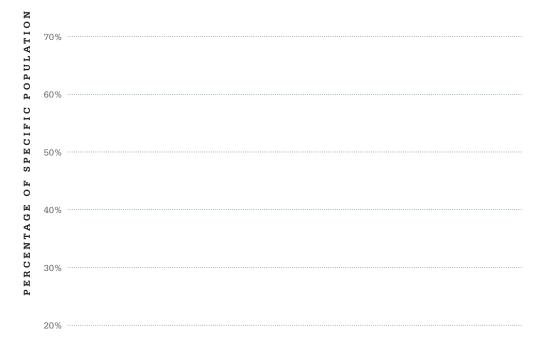
#### FIGURE 6 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

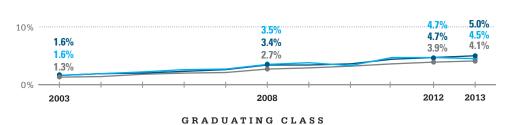
#### The percentage or number of ...

- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are Hispanic/Latino

# 90%

90%	•••••
	•
	•••••
	•
80%	





### 561

Hispanic/Latino graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school

	2003	2008	2012	2013
•	553	1,567	2,350	2,461
•	91	285	502	561
•	55	165	271	267

# American Indian/ Alaska Native

FIGURE 7 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

#### The percentage or number of ...

- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are American Indian/Alaska Native

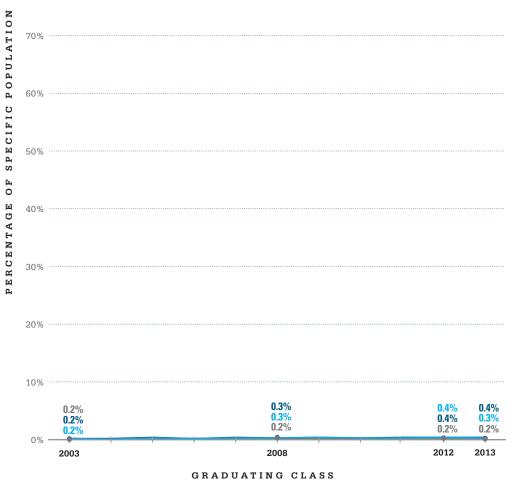
40

American Indian/Alaska Native graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



	2003		2012	
•	84	105	107	99
•	13	23	45	40
•	6	15	24	20

2008



# Asian/Asian American/ Pacific Islander

FIGURE 8 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

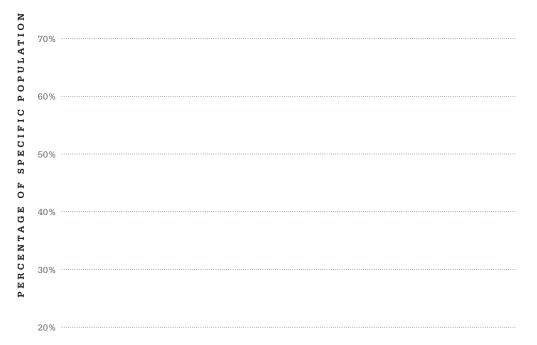
- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are Asian/Asian American/Pacific Islander

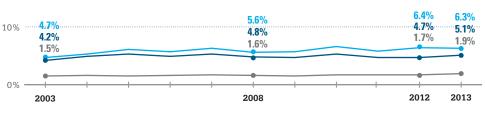
### 577

Asian/Asian American/Pacific Islander graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school

90%	
80%	

	2003	2008	2012	2013
•	648	906	1,049	1,158
•	239	408	507	577
•	159	267	368	377





# White

#### FIGURE 9 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are white

7,775

white graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



2008

GRADUATING CLASS

2012

2013

	2003	2008		
•		41,700	41,291	40,538
•		6,140	7,287	7,775
	2,831			

30%

20%

10%

2003



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